

**IV B.Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, November 2005**  
**PHYSIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS MODELLING**  
**(Bio-Medical Engineering)**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max Marks: 80**

**Answer any FIVE Questions**  
**All Questions carry equal marks**

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1. (a) Explain the need for modeling? [8]  
(b) Explain about different types of models? [8]
2. (a) Regarding endocrine systems explain the transport process by fluid circulation? [8]  
(b) Explain the chemical reactions pertaining to endocrine systems. [8]
3. Develop the physiological model for the functioning of pancreas? [16]
4. Distinguish between compartmental and non compartmental models? [16]
5. (a) Explain Biological receptor with examples? [8]  
(b) Explain Adaptation by giving examples? [8]
6. By drawing proper schematics. Explain with Glucose insulin model to estimate insulin sensitivity? [16]
7. Explain the terms:  
(a) Model comparison [8]  
(b) Pharmacokinetic model [8]
8. Write short notes on:  
(a) Statistical approach to modeling. [8]  
(b) Averaging approach to modeling. [8]

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1. (a) Describe on what basis you classify the physiological models? [8]  
(b) With the help of a mathematical model explain a respiratory system? [8]
2. (a) Give an overview of metabolic systems? [8]  
(b) With signal flow diagram discuss on compartment models? [8]
3. Explain about global models with an example? [16]
4. Distinguish between compartmental and non compartmental models? [16]
5. (a) Explain Biological receptor with examples? [8]  
(b) Explain Adaptation by giving examples? [8]
6. By drawing proper schematics. Explain with Glucose insulin model to estimate insulin sensitivity? [16]
7. (a) Compare the glucose insulin model with that model of glucose utilization. [8]  
(b) What is insulin sensitivity index? Explain? [8]
8. Write short notes on:  
(a) Statistical approach to modeling. [8]  
(b) Averaging approach to modeling. [8]

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1. Describe the techniques of mathematical modeling used in physiological systems?  
[16]
2. (a) Discuss compartment? [8]  
(b) What do you mean by chemical reactions that take place with regard to metabolic system of their body? Explain? [8]
3. Write short notes on  
(a) Purpose of compartmental models. [8]  
(b) Global models [8]
4. (a) How do you represent the compartment and control system of models? Explain. [8]  
(b) Explain in what way mathematical models represent in analyzing a certain physiological system? [8+8]
5. (a) What is the role of baro receptors in arterial blood pressure control? [8]  
(b) Explain how baro receptors exhibit proportional plus derivative control phenomenon [8]
6. With glucose insulin model. Estimate insulin sensitivity, discuss in detail? [16]
7. Write short notes on  
(a) Models of Glucose utilization [8]  
(b) Model comparison [8]
8. (a) With the help of necessary data explain a discrete statistical approach to a endocrine system modelling? [8]  
(b) Write short notes on discrete statistical signals? [8]

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1. (a) Describe on what basis you classify the physiological models? [8]  
(b) With the help of a mathematical model explain a respiratory system? [8]
2. (a) With neat illustration, represent a mathematical model for any endocrine system?  
(b) Discuss the chemical reactions involved in a endocrine system? [8+8]
3. Explain about organ models with an example? [16]
4. Explain the different types of approaches to modeling? [16]
5. (a) Explain briefly transfer function models of receptors [8]  
(b) Distinguish between fast and slow adaptations of receptors? [8]
6. (a) Explain the need for model decomposition? [8]  
(b) Discuss how decomposition helps in the case study of insulin model? [8]
7. (a) Discuss any two omodels of glucose utilization [8]  
(b) Write short notes on insulin sensitivity index? [8]
8. (a) With the help of necessary data explain a descrete statistical approach to a metabolic system modeling? [8]  
(b) Write short notes on continous statistical signals? [8]

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